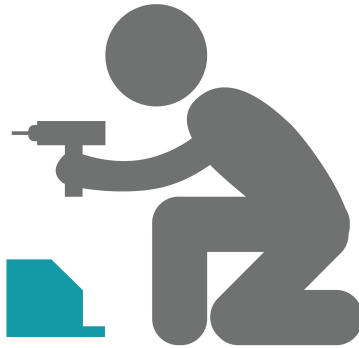




Couper



Assembler



Poser